

WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 1893

A DUTY ON SUGAR.

The eastern papers are discussing the tariff question. They generally concede that the present schedules will be changed and that while articles now dutiable may be put on the free list, other articles now admitted free of duty will be taxed, among them raw sugar. Before the passage of the McKinley bill there was a duty of two cents per pound on sugar, except that imported from the Hawaiian islands, which was admitted free. As all the imported sugar used on the Pacific coast was produced on the Hawaiian islands, the duty on sugar ought not to have affected the price of that article on this coast, but it did nevertheless, and sugar admitted free at San Francisco cost the consumer as much as sugar on which a duty of two cents per pound was paid in New York.

The revenue on sugar amounted to about \$35,000,000 a year, and the bounty paid for sugar produced at home since the duty on imported sugar was abolished, to about \$9,000,000 a year. This made a difference of about \$74,000,000 a year to the government. Now it is proposed to abolish the bounty of two cents per pound on the home product and put a tariff of one cent per pound on imported sugar. This, it is estimated, will make a difference of about \$10,000,000 a year to the treasury, without increasing the cost more than one-half a cent per pound to the consumer.

Means must be devised for raising at least \$500,000,000 a year for the support of the government, payment of pensions, etc. A considerable part of this vast amount is derived from internal revenue, but the greater part of it must be collected at the custom houses from the duty on imports. If sugar is admitted free the duty on other articles which it is proposed to put on the free list, must be retained to prevent a deficiency, so that the tariff question in reality is a matter of schedules. A certain sum of money must be raised for government expenditures, and general taxation, not the great good, but the great evil, number determines what articles shall be taxed to produce the required revenue.

CIVIL SERVICE LAW.

A letter carrier in Washington was summarily discharged by a pompous official without charges of any kind or character being preferred against him. The letter carrier was appointed under the civil service law, having passed an examination as to his proficiency. He appealed to the circuit court of the District of Columbia and that court ruled that an employee of the government appointed under and subject to civil service laws cannot be dismissed from the service without just cause and that the courts have a right to pass upon the sufficiency of the cause.

It has been currently reported at Washington that President Cleveland is in favor of extending the civil service law to all offices within their operation all officers of the government, excepting members to foreign countries and import and a ministerial officials, such as members of the cabinet and chiefs of departments. The object of this is to relieve the administration from the error incident to the appointment of thousands of officials and secure more competent persons for the places.

A rumor that the president is considering the question of embodying a recommendation in his message that congress extend the civil service law as stated is denied by the New York World, which says that the president's civil service policy has not changed since it was announced on May 19th. He will not refuse to make appointments for political reasons, but he will not make removals for political reasons unless offensive parties in ship is charged and proved.

The prominent leaders of the Democratic party are said to be opposed to extending the civil service law to all offices. The senator and representatives depend upon the few offices at their disposal to repay those who work for their election and they will not pass an act to deprive themselves of the privilege of this rewarding their friends.

HOMES FOR ALL.

The Reno Water, Land and Light Company announce that they have plenty of land and water to irrigate it, which they will dispose of to home-seekers in lots to suit. These lands are situated in the immediate vicinity of Reno, and are among the most fertile on the coast. They produce all the cereals, grasses, vegetables and fruits of the temperate zone, and can be brought under cultivation at a comparatively small expense. The climate is salubrious, malarial diseases are unknown and the extremes of temperature not so great as in the Mississippi valley. The terms of payment are easy and enable every energetic man, who is able to work, to secure a home for himself and his family in one of the most desirable localities on the coast. It is seldom that such an excellent opportunity is afforded home seekers and every industrious young man and married man who desires to become an independent farmer, should take advantage of it. Nowhere else on the coast, if in the United States, can lands so fertile, in a climate so healthful, be had for farms on such easy terms, in such close proximity to a growing and beautiful town of six thousand inhabitants, with all the educational facilities as exist anywhere.

THE PRESBYTERIANS.

Too Many Temptations for their Sons in the Army.

EULALIE WELL PLEASED.

She Requests to Hear the "Star Spangled Banner" Played.

Presbyterian General Assembly.
Special to the JOURNAL.

WASHINGTON, May 23.—At the Presbyterian assembly to-day, ex-Moderator Smith, president of the united christian commission, organized for work in connection with the United States army, submitted a statement to the effect that the commission must discourage the enlistment of sons of christian families into the army, unless some safeguards now lacking are thrown around them. Gambling in the army is not prohibited either by law or regulation, and is encouraged by the example of the older officers and soldiers. The post canteen affords unrestricted opportunity for and inducement to drink; the architecture of the barracks places christian soldiers at a fearful disadvantage, exposing them to the vices and the indecencies of the irreligious members of the rank and file to Sunday work, not called for by any exigency still required by the army authorities, in fact they are discouraged. The commission recommended that the army orders of August 6th last on this subject be revoked and chaplains be appointed for every regiment.

The recommendations were adopted. The assembly took up the Briggs case immediately after prayers. Two reports relative to the case were presented by the judicial committee. Dr. Baker addressed the assembly, deploring the fact that the committee did not present a unanimous report, expressed the hope that whatever decision was reached, all loyal Presbyterians would faithfully abide by the decisions of the assembly. The majority report recommended that the appeal from the New York Presbytery to the assembly be entertained and three hours be allowed for the hearing, and the case proceed to trial. The majority report was adopted.

McCutcheon moved to strike out the provision limiting the debate to three hours.

At this point Dr. Briggs arose to address the assembly, and he and the moderator engaged in an animated colloquy upon his right to be heard. Briggs finally yielded.

The moderator then announced that in accord with the book of the government the assembly would be turned into a judicial court of the Lord Jesus Christ, and following the rules, called for the reading of the judgment notice of appeals. The appeals and specifications of errors alleged. After this was done by the stated clerk the court adjourned until 2:30 p. m. to-morrow and the assembly at 9:30 a. m.

How the Infants Enjoy Herself.

Special to the JOURNAL.
WASHINGTON, May 23.—Princess Eulalie and the Spanish minister this morning took a drive through the northwestern part of the city, and this afternoon the royal party enjoyed a trolley trip to Cabin John's bridge on the Potomac river, the Duke of Cambrils handled the reins.

This evening the Marine band serenaded the infants. After four pieces were rendered the princess expressed a desire to hear the "Star Spangled Banner." During its rendition she appeared at the window and was greeted with cheers.

The excursion to Mount Vernon and reception to the diplomatic corps in the evening is the program for to-morrow. It is expected the infants will leave Washington for New York on Thursday morning next at 10 o'clock, and will leave New York for Chicago on Tuesday the 30th inst.

Lost His Life in a Good Cause.

By Associated Press.]

SAN DIEGO, May 23.—The San Diego Sun gives the first news of a pitiful tragedy from the Julian mining belt. Philip Preston, who came to the State in 1850, and who has lived at Julian since the early seventies, was lying at the side of a reservoir near his place last Saturday watching three neighbors' boys bathing. John Dilks, aged twelve or thirteen years, got beyond his depth and one of the others tried to pull him out. Seeing that he might drown, the old man of seventy-five years, jumped in without removing any of his clothing and brought the boy up, but fell back in the water. Seeing that Preston did not come up the lads called for help, and though it was not over ten minutes in coming the man could not be resuscitated. It is believed that paralysis of the heart ensued.

Third Auditor of the Treasury.
Special to the JOURNAL.]

WASHINGTON May 23.—The president to-day appointed Samuel Blackwell of Alabama third auditor of the treasury vice W. H. Hart of Indiana resigned.

Weather Forecast.
Special to the JOURNAL.]

SAN FRANCISCO, May 23.—The forecast for Nevada is fair weather and warmer.

The Telegraphers' Strike.

By Associated Press.]

CHICAGO, May 23.—A strike of the telegraphers on the Chicago and Northwestern railroad went into effect at 4 o'clock this morning and resulted an hour later in a disastrous wreck, involving the loss of many thousands of dollars and the blockading of the entire Milwaukee division.

It was just 4 A. M. when every operator on the line north of Evanston failed to answer the signals from the train dispatcher's office. The officials at once gave orders to use the utmost caution in running trains and the orders were hardly out when the accident occurred.

A heavy freight train from the north loaded with ice, hay and beer, when it reached North Evanston found the switch signals set all right, but, nevertheless, it struck the open switch, piling the cars up in a heap and obstructing all of the tracks. The trainmen saved themselves by jumping.

The number of men out ranges all the way from 250, according to the officials of the company, to 300, according to the strikers. If a general order for a strike has been issued by Chief Ramsey it will affect about 900 men distributed over 8,000 miles of road. So far it appears that if the strike order has been issued it has not been unanimously obeyed. At various points the operators are still at work and they say they will quit the Telegraphers' Union rather than strike.

The wreck at North Evanston blockaded business until noon. The suburban passenger was greatly delayed and through trains had to be brought around by the other route.

Chief Ramsey says the order to quit was bogus and that the matter has been settled. It was owing to the fact that the order to quit was suspected by many not to be genuine that so few quit. He added that the railway officials had explained their position in regard to discharging the men. The Grievance Committee is thoroughly satisfied and the members have left for home.

Happenings at the World's Fair.

CHICAGO, May 23.—The national world's fair commission is considering the majority and minority reports of the judiciary committee on the question of opening the gates on Sundays. It has been voted to limit the debate to four and a half hours, which will take up a good share of the afternoon. The question has taken the shape of a motion to substitute the minority for the majority report. The minority report favors opening on Sundays.

The day was cold and raw with a chilly wind blowing. Rain fell heavily during the night and part of the forenoon, but later the clouds broke and gave occasional glimpses of the sun.

A test of the dairy qualities of Jersey, Guernsey and Short Horn cows is being made at the world's fair with twenty-five cows of each breed. So far the Jersey cows are showing the best amount of milk and percentage of butter and cheese. The questions of the amount of food consumed and loss or gain of flesh is yet to be determined.

They Will be Taken to Chicago.

WASHINGTON, May 23.—The navy department to-day completed arrangements for conveying the Columbus caravels Santa Maria, Pinta and Nina from New York to Chicago. They will be towed from New York to the mouth of the St. Lawrence and from there to Chicago. The service will cost about \$5,000. Commodore Erban will arrange for the trip to the mouth of the St. Lawrence and the consul at Montreal will make arrangements for the cruise from there to Chicago.

MARRIED.

PAULIN-TIFFANY.—In Winnemucca, Nev. May 21, 1893, by E. H. Archer, J. P., Felix Paulin and Mabel Clair Tiffany, both of Winnemucca.

WILD-BENNETT.—In Virginia City, Nev. May 21, 1893, by Rev. E. H. Parkinson, Albert Wild and Miss Eliza Bennett, both of Hawthorne, Nev.

For Scrofula

"After suffering for about twenty-five years from scrofulous sores on the legs and arms, trying various medical courses without benefit, I began to use Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and a wonderful cure was the result. Five bottles sufficed to restore me to health."—Donatista Lopez, 327 E. Commerce st., San Antonio, Texas.

Catarrh

"My daughter was afflicted for nearly a year with catarrh. The physicians being unable to help her, my pastor recommended Ayer's Sarsaparilla. I followed his advice. Three months of regular treatment with Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Ayer's Pills completely restored my daughter's health."—Mrs. Louise Rielle, Little Canada, Ware, Mass.

Rheumatism

"For several years, I was troubled with inflammatory rheumatism, being so bad at times as to be entirely helpless. For the last two years, whenever I felt the effects of the disease, I began to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and have not had a spell for a long time."—E. T. Hansbrough, Elk Run, Va.

For all blood diseases, the best remedy is

AYER'S Sarsaparilla

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Cures others will cure you.

Better East

At the Opera House with the Baptist ladies on Memorial Day. It will cost you only 25 cents. my24td

H. C. McCART

PREPARED TO DO PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL plastering at reasonable rates. Concrete floors and cement sidewalks a specialty. Parties desiring anything done in line will find me unexcelled. Leave orders at Bank of Nevada. my24td

A GENTLE WOMAN

Wishes a toilet cream to promote that

Brilliant Transparency of the skin, which is the true beauty of the complexion.

She wishes it to have the true fragrance of the flowers and the gentle tonic action of the healing balms, which render the skin soft, white and beautiful without injury to it.

She wishes the refreshing, soothing effect of the best and simplest ingredients blended into a perfect cream. She finds it in Cocoon Cream and will have no other.

She never uses the paints and face bleaches which are so injurious to the skin.

GENTLEMEN after shaving find Cocoon Cream most excellent.

COCOON WATER is the natural fragrance of flowers for the toilet and bath.

COCOON BALM Prevents and heals chapping, breaking and roughness of the skin.

THE COCOON TOILET SPECIALTIES are manufactured only by the

Cocoon Company,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

and we have secured the agency of same, as it is our constant effort to supply the public with the finest and latest Toilet Art and the purest of Drugs and Medicines

WILLIAM FINNIGER, Druggist.

LOCAL ITEMS.

Hot lunch at Kerth's every day.

For fine boots and shoes go to H. F. Pavola.

Anything in the smokers line can be had at Marcus Frederick's.

A full line of Ferry & Co's seeds at W. Plummer's drug store.

Ladies' friend, Mesmin's Female Pills. Sold by McCullough.

Go to the Palace Bakery for fresh whole-some bread, cakes, pies and candies.

For rough or chapped skin use Mystic Balm, 25 cents. Plummer's, Virginia street.

McCullough has the largest stock of D. M. Ferry & Co's seeds ever brought to Reno.

After shaving or exposure to cold use Mystic Balm, 25 cents. Plummer's, Virginia street.

Plumbing, tinning and pipe work done at the lowest possible prices by Lang & Schmitt.

Lovers of a good cigar go to the Monarch and get one of Herman Hyman's Cuban Blossoms.

A fine stock of ladies' and gents' chest protectors at lowest prices. Plummer's, Virginia street.

Buy your garden and flower seeds from W. Plummer, who has the largest variety in town.

Take your prescriptions to Plummer's pharmacy, Virginia street. Pure drugs at lowest prices.

A new lot of sewing machines just received—something quite novel—at McCullough's drug store.

A new assortment of picture moulding, artist materials and studies just received by McCullough.

Jack Godfrey serves a first-class meal and fresh beer every night at the Palace Restaurant. Meals at all hours.

Stationers, cutlery, notions, also gentlemen's underwear and hats at A. Nelson's on Virginia street. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

The Palace Hotel, which is well and favorably known to every old Nevada, is being conducted as usual by that veteran landlord, Al White, who appears neither paler nor purer to provide for the convenience of guests.

When Traveling.

Whether on pleasure bent or business, take on every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as it acts most pleasantly and effectively on the kidneys, liver and bowels, preventing fevers, headaches and other forms of sickness. For sale in 50-cent and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

For Over Fifty Years

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used millions of mothers for their children's ailments. If disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth, send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething. It will soothe the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no medicine so good. It cures Diarrhoea, regulates the Stomach, and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the Gums, reduces inflammation, and gives one and energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children teething is the best and the best medicine for children's ailments in the United States. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" (my21td)

License Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the office of the city license collector, until further notice, will be at the office of T. V. Julien on Virginia street in Reno. H. P. BERRY.

Ex-officio City License Collector

May 16th

When she was young she was a beauty. When she was young she was a beauty. When she was young she was a beauty. When she was young she was a beauty. When she was young she was a beauty.

H. F. FREDRICK,

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEVADA.



Large and Elegant Stock of Watches, DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, ETC.

Repairing and Engraving in all its Departments Skillfully Execute

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S SPRING AND SUMMER OPENING.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE THE PRICES OF MY SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS—LADIES', MEN'S, MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S FINE SHOES—WILL BE SOLD AS FOLLOWS:

Men's Fine Dress Calf Button, Lace or Congress, Hand Sewed.	\$5 00
Men's French Calf, St. Louis Toe and Tip, Stitched Edge.	4 00
Boys' Fine Calf Sewed Shoes, Button, Lace and Congress, size 2 1/2 to 5 1/2.	2 50
Youths' Fine Calf Sewed Button and Lace.	2 00
Men's Best Canvas Shoes, Leather Trimmed.	1 50
Men's Second Quality Canvas.	1 25
Men's Calf Congress and Lace.	2 50
Men's Calf Congress and Lace.	2 00
Men's Kid Standard Screw Working Shoe.	2 00
Ladies' Fine French Kid, Hand Turned, Sewed Soles, Foxed Cloth or Kid Top, Square or Pointed Toe, Plain or Tip.	5 00
Ladies' Fine Kid, Hand Sewed, Turned Sole, Plain or Tip Toe.	4 00
Ladies' Fine Kid, Plain or Tip Toe.	3 00
Ladies' Bright Dongola, Plain or Tip Toe.	2 50
Ladies' Bright Dongola, Plain or Tip Toe.	2 00

INFANTS'.

Fine Colored Kid Moccasins, size 1 to 5.	\$0 50
Fine Glazed Kid Shoes, size 1 to 5.	75
Fine Glazed Kid, Patent Leather Tips, size 1 to 5.	1 00
Fine Glazed Kid, Colored Tops, size 1 to 5.	1 00
Fine French Kid and Patent Leather, size 1 to 5.	1 25

CHILDREN'S.

Child's Fine French Kid, Pump Sole, Spring Heels, size 5 to 8.	\$1 75
Child's Fine French Kid, Pump Soles, Patent Leather Tips, size 5 to 8.	1 50
Child's Fine Glazed Kid, Plain and Tipped Toes, size 5 to 8.	1 25

Fine French Kid, Patent Leather Tips and Spring heels, size 8 to 10 1/2.	\$2 50
Best Quality Bright Dongola, size 8 to 10 1/2.	1 50
Best Quality Spring-Heel School Shoes, size 8 to 10 1/2.	1 50

MISSSES'.

Misses' Fine Glazed Kid, Square Toes, Plain or Patent Leather Tips.	\$2 50
Misses' Fine Glazed Kid, Square Toes, Patent Leather Tips, Kid Foxed.	2 50
Misses' Glazed Kid, Plain Heel and Spring Heel Shoes.	2 00
Misses' Fine Pebble Goat, Light School Shoes, Plain and Spring Heel.	2 00
Misses' Heavy Grain School Shoes, Plain and Spring Heel, reduced to.	1 75

LADIES'.

IN LADIES' AND MISSES' OXFORDS I CARRY THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK ON THE PACIFIC COAST.



ALL STYLES AND COLORS.

Ladies' Best French Kid Lace Oxford, Square and Opera Toe, Tipped or Plain.	\$4 00
Ladies' Best Quality Glazed Kid Cloth and Kid Top Oxford, all Style Toe.	\$3 00 to \$3 50
Ladies' Fine Dongola Common Sense and Opera Tipped Toe Oxford.	\$1 50 to 2 00
Ladies' Fine Tanned Goat Hand-Turned Oxford.	2 00

Victor Bicycles

A. C. Helmold, Agt., RENO, NEVADA.

The VICTOR Bicycle contains all the latest improvements in wheels, is strong, light and substantial, and warranted to give satisfaction.

If you are contemplating the purchase of a bicycle call at the Victor agency and ask the agent to explain the value of the possession of a Victor.

The purchaser of a wheel from the Victor agency will be allowed the use of the pavilion to practice in, where an expert rider will be in readiness to teach new beginners.

Purchase a Victor wheel and have health and happiness forever afterwards.



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Comfort of patrons the first consideration.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.

"Cleanliness is next to Godliness."

Of Our Own Importation at Wholesale Prices.

AT R. HERZ'S

THE RENO JEWELER.

HAVING succeeded to the business of J. C. HAGERMAN, on Virginia St., Reno, Nevada, I respectfully ask a share of the trade.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

— A FULL LINE OF —

FANCY and STAPLE GROCERIES

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables a Specialty

Any Sacramento Or San Francisco Price List Duplicated,

With Freight Added, for Cash, or on 30 Days Approved Acceptance.

Country Produce, at Market Price, Taken in Exchange for Goods.

W. P. McLAUGHLIN.

A GOOD TIME NOW to make your purchases. A well-filled larder gives contentment to the possessor.

